

Approaching a Literary Response

Personal

Mci g\ci `X k f]hY]b U Vcbj YfgU]cbU` UbX dYfgcbU` hcbY" H\]gk]` \Y`d h\Y fYUXYf hc ZYY`
Yb[U[YX]b mci f dYfWdh]cb UbX fYgdcbgY hc h\Y k cf_"

Perceptive

D`YUgY Uj c]X d`ch g a a Ufrm Mci bYYX hc i gY W]h]W] h\]b_]b[UbX XYa cbghfUhY h\Uh mci k YfY
fYUX]b[UbX UbU`m]b[h\Y k cf_"

Polished

6Y g`fY hc fYj]gY UbX YX]h mci f k cf_ Zcf gdY`]b[UbX [fUa a Ufz UbX hc a U_Y gj fY h\Uh h\Y
k f]h]b[]g WYUf UbX VcbWgY"

Organizing the Summer Assignment

1. In the Intro paragraph, be sure to include the following:

U" h]h`Y cZ h\Y k cf_

V" h\Y Ui h\cf U % hc & gYbhYbWV g a a UfmcZ h\Y hYI h

W K \Uh h\Y Ui h\cf]g hfm]b[hc gUmUVci h h\Y ZcWg

2. In the body paragraph(s), be sure to always cite evidence/use quotes from the text to illustrate your ideas.

U" K \Uh]g cbY YI Ua d`Y cZ k \YfY h\Y hYI h UXXfYgg h\Y ZcWg # hcd]W

] " K \Uh `]hYfUfmXYj]WV cf XYj]WVg XcYg h\Y Ui h\cf i gY hc Ya d\Ug]nY h\Y ZcWg #
hcd]V8

]] " K \Uh]g h\]g YI Ua d`Y fYj YU]b[ž]`i a]bUh]b[ž cf]`i ghfUh]b[UVci h h\Y ZcWg #
hcd]V8

V" K \Uh]g U gYVcbX YI Ua d`Y cZ k d\YfY h\Y hYI h UXXfYggYg h\Y ZcWg # hcd]V8

] " K \Uh `]hYfUfmXYj]WV cf XYj]WVg XcYg h\Y Ui h\cf i gY hc Ya d\Ug]nY h\Y ZcWg #
hcd]V8

]] " K \Uh]g h\]g YI Ua d`Y fYj YU]b[ž]`i a]bUh]b[ž cf]`i ghfUh]b[UVci h h\Y ZcWg #
hcd]V8

3. For the conclusion, be sure to briefly state:

U" K \Uh W]b mci dfU]gY UVci h h\Y hYI h3

V" K \Uh dfcV`Ya g X]X mci \Uj Y k]h\ h\Y hYI h3

W K \Uh g\ci `X U fYUXYf k cbXYfz d h

H\Y M`ck K U`dUdYf

6m7\Uf`chhY DYf_]bg;]`a Ub

h]g j YfmgY`Xca h\Uh a YfY cfX]bUfmdYcd`Y `]_Y >c\b UbX a ngY`Z gYWfY UbWghfU` \U`g Zcf h\Y
g a a Yf!

H\YfY]g U [UfXYb° = bYj Yf gUk gi W\ U [UfXYbÍ `Uf[Y UbX g\UXnř Zí `` cZ Vcl !VcfXYfYX dUh\gž UbX `]bYX k]h\ `cb[[fUdY!Wéj YfYX UfVcf g k]h\ gYUhg i bXYf h\Ya "

H\YfY k YfY [fYyb\ci gYgž hccž Vi h h\YmUfY U` Vfc_Yb bck"

H\YfY k Ug gca Y `Y[U` hfci V`Yž =VY`Yj Yž gca Yh\]b[UVci h h\Y \Y]fg UbX Wé!\Y]fg/ Ubm\ckž h\Y d`UW\ \Ug VYYb Ya dhmZcf nYUfg"

H\Uh gdc]g a m[\cgh]bYggž =Ua UZFU]X/ Vi h =XcbNñ WUfYÍ h\YfY]g gca Yh\]b[ghfUb[Y UVci h h\Y \ci gYÍ =WUb ZYY`]h"

=Yj Yb gU]X gc hc >c\ b cbY a ccb`][\h Yj Yb]b[ž Vi h \Y gU]X k \Uh =ZY`h k Ug U ž UbX gi h h\Y k]bXck "

= [Yh i bfYUgcbUV`mUb[fmk]h\ >c\ b gca Yh]a Yg' `řa gi fY =bYj Yf i gYX hc VY gc gYbg]h]j Y" =h\]b_]h]g Xi Y hc h\]g bYfj ci g Wé bX]h]cb"

ó h >c\ b gUhg]Z = ZYY` gc = g\U` bY[`YWh dfcdYf gY`Z Wé bhfc` / gc = hU_Y dU]bg hc Wé bhfc` a mgy` ZÍ VYZcfY \]a ž Uh `YUgří UbX h\Uh a U_Yg a Y j Yfmh]fYX"

=XcbNñ `]_Y ci f fcca U V]h" =k UbhYX cbY Xck bghU]fg h\Uh cdYbYX cb h\Y d]UnnU UbX \UX fcgYg U` cj Yf h\Y k]bXckž UbX gi W\ dfYhmc`X! ZUg\]cbYX W\]bm \Ub[]b[g` Vi h >c\ b k ci `X bch \YUf cZ]h"

<Y gU]X h\YfY k Ug cb`mcbY k]bXck UbX bch fcca Zcf hk c VYXgž UbX bc bYUf fcca Zcf \]a]Z \Y hcc_ Ubch\Y"

<Y]gj YfmWUfYZI ` UbX `cj]b[ž UbX \UfX`m`Yhg a Y gh]f k]h\ci hgdYWU` X]fYWh]cb"

=\Uj Y U gWXYXi `Y dfYgW]dh]cb Zcf YUW\ \ci f]b h\Y XUm\ \Y hU_Yg U` WUfY Zfca a Yž UbX gc =ZYY` VUgY`mi b[fUHYZi ` bch hc j U i Y]h a cfY"

<Y gU]X k Y WUa Y \YfY gc`Y`mcb a mUWVéi bhž h\Uh =k Ug hc \Uj Y dYfZYWh fYgh UbX U` h\Y U]f =Véi `X [Yh' Í Měi f Yi YfWgy XYdYbXg cb mēi f ghfYb[h\ž a mXYUfí gU]X \Yž Í UbX mēi f ZccX gca Yk \Uh cb mēi f UddYh]hY/ Vi h U]f mēi WUb UVgcfV U` h\Y h]a Y`Í Gc k Y hcc_ h\Y bi fgYfřá Uh h\Y hcd cZ h\Y \ci gY"

ř]g U V][ž U]fm fcca ž h\Y k \c`Y Zccf bYUf`řá k]h\ k]bXck g h\Uh `cc_ U` k Umž UbX U]f UbX g bg\]bY [U`cfY" ř k Ug bi fgYfm Z]fgh UbX h\Yb d`Um[fci bX UbX [ma bUg]i a ž =g\ci `X `i X[Y/ Zcf h\Y k]bXck g UfY VUffYX Zcf `]h`Y W\`XfYbž UbX h\YfY UfY f]b[g UbX h\]b[g]b h\Y k U`g"

H\Y dU]bh UbX dUdYf `cc_ Ug]Z U VcmgN]gW\cc` \UX i gYX]h" ř]g ghf]ddYX cZÍ h\Y dUdYfÍ]b [fYUh dUW\Yg U` Ufci bX h\Y \YUX cZ a mVYXž UVci h Ug ZUf Ug =WUb fYUW\ž UbX]b U [fYUh d`UW\ cb h\Y ch\Yf g]XY cZ h\Y fcca `ck Xck b" =bYj Yf gUk U k cfgy dUdYf]b a m`]ZY"

CbY cZ h\cgy gdfUk `]b[ZUa VcmUbh dUhhYfbg Véa a]hh]b[Yj YfmUfh]gh]Wg]b"

ř]g Xi `` Ybci [\ hc Wé bZi gy h\Y YmY]b Zc`ck]b[ž dfcbci bW\X Ybci [\ hc Wé bghUbh`m]ff]hUhYž UbX dfcj c_Y ghi Xnř UbX k \Yb mēi Zc`ck h\Y `Ua Yž i bWfhu]b Wfj Yg Zcf U `]h`Y X]ghUbW h\Ymgj XXYb`m Véa a]hgj]WXYÍ d`i b[Y cZ Uh ci hfU[Yci g Ub[`Ygž XYghfcmh\Ya gy`j Yg]b i b\YUfX! cZ Wé bhfUX]W]cbg"

H\Y Wé`cf]g fYdY`Ubhž U`a cgh fYj c`h]b[/ U ga ci `XYf]b[ž i bWYUb mY`ckž ghfUb[Y`m ZUXYX Vmh\Y g`ck !hi fb]b[g] b`][\h"

ř]g U Xi `` nYh`i f]X cfUb[Y]b gca Y d`UWgž U g]W`mgj `Zi f h]bh]b ch\Yfg"

Bc k cbXYf h\Y W\`XfYb \UhYX]h" =g\ci `X \UhY]h a mgy`Z]Z =\UX hc `]j Y]b h\]g fcca `cb["

H\YfY Wéa Yg >c\ bž UbX =a i gh di h h\]g Uk Uráí \Y \UhYg hc \Uj Y a Y k f]hY U k cfX"

K Y \Uj Y VYYb \YfY hk c k YY_gž UbX =\Uj Ybñh ZY`h`_]Y k f]h]b[VYZcfYž gjbWV h\Uh Z]fgh XUñ
=Ua gj]h]b[Vm h\Y k]bXck bck ž i d]b h\]g UhfCWci g bi fgYfnž UbX h\YfY]g bch\]b[hc \]bXYf a m
k f]h]b[Ug a i V\ Ug =d`YUgYž gUj Y `UW_ cZ ghfYb[h\`
>c\b]g Uk UmU` XUñ UbX Yj Yb gca Y b][\hg k \Yb \]g WUgYg UfY gYf]ci g`
=Ua [`UX a mWUgY]g bch gYf]ci g`
ó i h h\YgY bYfj ci ghfci V`Yg UfY XfYUXZi ``mXYdfYgg]b["
>c\b XcYg bch _bck \ck a i V\ =fYU`mgj ZZYf` <Y _bck g h\YfY]g bc hc gj ZZYfž UbX h\Uh
gU]gZ]Yg \]a "
CZVti fgY]h]gcb`mbYfj ci gbYgg' ñ XcYgk Y][\ cb a Y gc bch hc Xc a mXi hm]b UbmK Umí
=a YUbh hc VY gj V\ U \Y`d hc >c\bž gj V\ U fYU` fYgh UbX Vta Zcfhž UbX \YfY =Ua U Vta dUfU]j Y
Vi fXYb U`fYUXmí
BcVcXmk ci `X VY`Yj Y k \Uh Ub YZcfh]h]g hc Xc k \Uh`]h`Y =Ua UV`Yí hc XfYgg UbX YbhYfhU]bž UbX
cfXYf h\]b[g`
ñ]g Zcfhi bUhY A Ufm]g gc [ccX k]h\ h\Y VUVñ Gí V\ U XYUf VUVmí
5bX mYh = VY k]h\ \]a ž]h a U_Yg a Y gc bYfj ci g`
=gj ddcgY >c\b bYj Yf k Ug bYfj ci g]b \]g`]ZY" <Y `Ui [\g Uha Y gc UVci h h\]g k U`dUdYf`
5h Z]fgh \Y a YUbh hc fYdUdYf h\Y fcca ž Vi h UZhYfk UfXg \Y gU]X h\Uh =k Ug `Yh]b[]h [Yh h\Y VYhYf
cZ a Yž UbX h\Uh bch\]b[k Ug k cfgY Zcf U bYfj ci g dU]Ybh h\Ub hc []j Y k Umhc gj V\ ZUbV]Yg`
<Y gU]X h\Uh UZhYf h\Y k U`dUdYf k Ug V\Ub[YX W K D W

Ci h cZ Ubch\Yf =[Yh U `cj Y`mj]Yk cZ h\Y VUmUbX U `]h`Y df]j UhY k \UfZ VY`cb[]b[hc h\Y YghUhY" H\YfY]g U VYUi h]Zi ` g\UXYX `UbY h\Uh fi bg Xck b h\YfY Zfca h\Y `ci gY" =U`k Umrg ZUbVh=gYY dYcd`Y k U`_]b[]b h\YgY bi a Yfci g dUh\g UbX UfVcfgz Vi h >c\ b \Ug Wli h]cbYX a Y bch hc []j Y k Umhc ZUbVh]b h\Y `YUgh" <Y gUmrg h\Uh k]h\ a m]a U[]bUh]j Y dck Yf UbX \UV]h cZ ghcfm]a U`_]b[U bYfj ci g k YU_bYgg `]_Y a]bY]g gi fY hc `YUX hc U` a Ubbyf cZ YI V]hYX ZUbV]Ygz UbX h\Uh =ci [\h hc i gY a mk]` UbX [ccX gYbgY hc W\YW_ h\Y hYbXYbVh Gc =hfm

=h\]b_ gca Yh]a Yg h\Uh]Z =k YfY cb`mk Y` Ybci [\ hc k f]hY U `]h`Y]h k ci `X fY`]Yj Y h\Y dfYgg cZ]XYUg UbX fYgh a Y"

6i h =Z]bX =[Yh dfYh`hmh]fYX k \Yb =hfm

h]g gc X]gVci fU[]b[bch hc \Uj Y UbmUXj]W UbX Vca dUb]cbg\]d UVci ha mk cf_" K \Yb =[Yh fYU`m k Y` >c\ b gUmrg k Y k]` Ug_ 7ci g]b <YbfmUbX >i `]U Xck b Zcf U `cb[j]g]h/ Vi h \Y gUmrg \Y k ci `X Ug gccb di h Z]fY!k cf_g]b a md]`ck !WUgY Ug hc `Yha Y \Uj Y h\cgY gh]a i `Uh]b[dYcd`Y UVci hbck"

=k]g\ =Vci `X [Yh k Y` ZUghYf"

6i h =a i gh bch h\]b_ UVci h h\Uh" H\]g dUdYf `cc_g hc a Y Ug]Z]h k \Uh U j]W]ci g]bZi YbW]h \UX"

H\YfY]g U fYW ffYbh gdch k \YfY h\Y dUhhYfb `c`g `]_Y U Vfc_Yb bYW_ UbX hk c Vi `Vci g YmYg ghUfY Uh mci i dg]XY!Xck b"

= [Yh dcg]h]j Y`m Ub[fm k]h\ h\Y]a dYfh]bYbW cZ]h UbX h\Y Yj Yf`Ugh]b[bYgg' I d UbX Xck b UbX g]XYk Umrg h\YmWUk `z UbX h\cgY UVgj fXz i bV`]b_]b[YmYg UfY Yj Yfmk \YfY" H\YfY]g cbY d`UW k \YfY hk c VfYUXh\g X]XbNha UhVz UbX h\Y YmYg [c U` i d UbX Xck b h\Y `]bYz cbY U `]h`Y \][\Yf h\Ub h\Y ch\Yf"

= bYj Yf gUk gc a i W YI dfYgg]cb]b Ub]bUb]a UhY h\]b[VYZcfYz UbX k Y U` _bck \ck a i W YI dfYgg]cb h\Ym\Uj Y` =i gYX hc `]Y Uk U_Y Ug U W.]`X UbX [Yh a cfY YbhYfhU]ba Ybh UbX hYffcf ci hcZ V`Ub_ k U`g UbX d`U]b Zi fb]hi fY h\Ub a cgh W.]`XfYb Vci `X Z]bX]b U hcm]ghcfY"

=fYa Ya VYf k \Uh U]bX`mk]b_ h\Y _bcVg cZ ci f V][c`X Vi fYUi i gYX hc \Uj Yz UbX h\YfY k Ug cbY WU]f h\Uh U`k Umrg gYYa YX `]_Y U ghfcb[Z]YbX"

=i gYX hc ZY` h\Uh]Z UbmcZ h\Y ch\Yf h\]b[g `cc_YX hcc Z]YfW =Vci `X U`k Umrg \cd]bhc h\Uh WU]f UbX VY gUZY"

H\Y Zi fb]hi fY]b h\]g fcca]g bc k cfgy h\Ub]b\Ufa cb]ci gz \ck Yj Yfz Zcf k Y \UX hc Vf]b[]h U` Zfca Xck bghU]fg' =gi ddcgy k \Yb h\]g k Ug i gYX Ug U d`Umfcca h\Ym\UX hc hU_Y h\Y bi fgYfmh\]b[g ci hz UbX bc k cbXYf" =bYj Yf gUk gi W fUj U[Yg Ug h\Y W.]`XfYb \Uj Y a UX Y \YfY"

H\Y k U`dUdYfz Ug =gU]X VYZcfYz]g hcfb cZ]b gdchgz UbX]h gh]W_Yh\ WcgYf h\Ub U Vfch\Yf h\Ym a i gh \Uj Y \UX dYfgYj YfUbW Ug k Y` Ug \UhfYX"

H\Yb h\Y Zccf]g gWUhWYX UbX [ci [YX UbX gd]bhYfYXz h\Y d`UghYf]hgY`Z]g Xi [ci h \YfY UbX h\YfYz UbX h\]g [fYUh \YUj mVYXz k \]W]g U` k Y Zci bX]b h\Y fcca z `cc_g Ug]Z]h \UX VYyb h\fc i [\ h\Y k Ufg"

6i h =XcbNha]bX]h U V]h] cb`mh\Y dUdYf"

H\YfY Vca Yg >c\ bNg g]ghYf" Gi W U XYUf []f Ug g\Y]gz UbX gc WUfYZi `cZ a Y` =a i gh bch `Yh \Yf Z]bX a Y k f]h]b["

G\Y]g U dYfZYVWž UbX Ybh\i gjUgh]W\ci gY_YYdYfž UbX \cdYg Zcf bc VYhYf dfcZYgg]cb" =j Yf]`m VY`Yj Y g\Y h\]b_g]h]g h\Y k f]h]b[k \]W a UXY a Y gjW`

6i h =WUb k f]hY k \Yb g\Y]g ci hž UbX gYY \Yf U `cb[k UmcZZ Zfca h\YgY k]bXck g"

H\YfY]g cbY h\Uh Wta a UbXg h\Y fcUXž U `cj Y`nž g\UXYž k]bX]b[fcUXž UbX cbY h\Uh `i gh`cc_gcZZ cj Yf h\Y Wti bhfrñ 5 `cj Y`mWti bhfrñ hccž Zl `` cZ [fYUhY`a g UbX j Y`j Yha YUXck g"

H\]g k U`dUdYf \Ug U _]bX cZ gj V!dUhhYfb]b U X]ZZYfYbh g\UXYž U dUfh]W`Uf`m]ff]hUh]b[cbYž Zcf mci WUb cb`mgY Y]h]b Wfhu]b `][\hgž UbX bch WYUf`mh\Yb"

6i h]b h\Y d`UWg k \YfY]h]gbñh ZUXYXž UbX k \YfY h\Y gj b]g `i gh gcž = WUb gYY U ghfUb[Yž dfcj c_]b[ž Zcfa `Ygg gcfh cZ Z][i fYž h\Uh gYYa g hc gj ` _ UVci h VY\]bX h\Uh gj`mUbX Wtbgd]Wci g Zfcbh XYgj[b"

H\YfYñg]ghYf cb h\Y ghU]fg`

K Y`ž h\Y : ci fh\ cZ >i `m]g cj Yf` H\Y dYcd`Y UfY [cbY UbX =Ua h]fYX ci h" >c\ b h\ci [\h]ha][\h Xc a Y [ccX hc gY U `]h`Y Wta dUbrñ gc k Y `i gh \UX a ch\Yf UbX BY`]Y UbX h\Y W\]XfYb Xck b Zcf U k YY`"

CZ Wti fgY =X]Xbñh Xc U h\]b[" >Ybb]Y gYYg hc Yj Yfñh\]b[bck "

6i h]h h]fYX a Y U` h\Y gUa Y"

>c\ b gUm]g]Z =Xcbñh d]W_ i d ZUghYf \Y g\U` gYbX a Y hc K Y]f A]hWY`]b h\Y ZU`"

6i h =Xcbñh k Ubh hc [c h\YfY Uh U`" =\UX U Zf]YbX k \c k Ug]b \]g \UbXg cbWž UbX g\Y gUm]g \Y]g `i gh`_Y >c\ b UbX a mVfch\Yfž cb`ma cfY gc`

6Yg]XYgž]h]g gj W Ub i bXYfhU_]b[hc [c gc ZUf`

=Xcbñh ZY` Ug]Z]hk Ug k cfh\ k \]Y hc hi fb a m\UbX cj Yf Zcf Ubñh\]b[ž UbX ña [Yhh]b[XfYUXZl `m ZfYhZl ` UbX ei Yfi `ci g"

=WfmUh bch\]b[ž UbX Wma cgh cZ h\Y h]a Y"

CZ Wti fgY =Xcbñh k \Yb >c\ b]g \YfYž cf UbmVcXmY`gYž Vi hk \Yb =Ua U`cbY"

5bX =Ua U`cbY U [ccX XYU `i gh bck" >c\ b]g_Ydh]b hck b j YfmcZhYb VmgYf]ci g WUgYgž UbX >Ybb]Y]g [ccX UbX `Yhg a Y U`cbY k \Yb =k Ubh \Yf hc"

Gc =k U` U `]h`Y]b h\Y [UfXYb cf Xck b h\Uh `cj Y`m`UbYž gjh cb h\Y dcfW i bXYf h\Y fcgYgž UbX `]Y Xck b i d \YfY U [ccX XYU"

ña [Yhh]b[fYU`mZcbX cZ h\Y fcca]b gd]hY cZ h\Y k U`dUdYf` DYf\Udg cZ h\Y k U`dUdYf`

ñXk Y`g]b a ma]bX gc`

=]Y \YfY cb h\]g [fYUh]a a cj UV`Y VYXl]h]g bU]YX Xck bž =VY`Yj Yl UbX Zc`ck h\Uh dUhhYfb UVci h Vmh\Y \ci f` ñ]g Ug [ccX Ug [ma bUgh]Wž =Ugg] fY mci " =ghUfhž k Yñ` gUnž Uh h\Y Vchca ž Xck b]b h\Y WfbYf cj Yf h\YfY k \YfY]h \Ug bch VYYb hci WYXž UbX =XYhYfa]bY Zcf h\Y h\ci gUbXh\ h]a Y h\Uh = Zc`ck h\Uh dc]bhYgg dUhhYfb hc gca Y gcfh cZ U WtbWi g]cb"

=_bck U`]h`Y cZ h\Y df]bV]d`Y cZ XYg][bž UbX =_bck h\]g h\]b[k Ug bch UffUb[YX cb Ubm`Uk g cZ
fUX]Uh]cbž cf U hYfbUh]cbž cf fYdYh]h]cbž cf gna a Yhfř cf Ubmh\]b[Y`gY h\Uh =Yj Yf \YUfX cZ"
h]g fYdYUhYXž cZ Wti fgYž Vmh\Y VfYUXh\gž Vi h bch ch\Yfk]gY"
@c_YX Uh]b cbY k UmYUW\ VfYUXh\ gUbXg U`cbYž h\Y V`cUhYX Wfj Yg

<Y gU]X =k Ug \]g XUf`]b[UbX \]g Vta Zcfh UbX U` \Y \UXž UbX h\Uh =a i

WfY cZ a mgy`Z Zcf

<Y gUm] bc cbY Vi h a mgy`Z WUb \Y`d a Y ci hcZ]hž h\Uh =a i gh i gY a mk]

gy`Z! Vebhfc` UbX bch

H\YfY]g cbY Vta Zcfhž h\Y VUVm]g k Y` UbX \Uddrã UbX XcYg bch \Uj Y hc

mh\]g bi fgYfmk]h\

ž k Y \UX bch i gYX]h h\Uh V`YggYX W\]`X k ci `X \Uj Y` K \Uh U Zcfhi bUh

g

=bYj Yf h\ci [\h cZ]h VYZcfYž Vi h]h]g `i W_mh\Uh >c\ b _Ydh a Y \YfY

" =WUb ghUbX]h gc

CZ Vti fgY =bYj Yf a Ybh]cb]h hc h\Ya Ubma cfYží =Ua hcc k]gYží Vi h

k UhW cZ]h U` h\Y

H\YfY UfY h\]b[g]b h\Uh dUdYf h\Uh bcVcXm_bck g Vi h a Yž cf Yj Yf k]`"

6Y\]bX h\Uh ci hg]XY dUmYfb h\Y X]a g \UdYg[Yh WYUfYf Yj YfmXUm

Ueo n DS 6V! 47]D

a i gh

\UX

K]g U`k Um

bch" =Ua U XcWfcfz XYUfz UbX =_bck" Mti UfY [U]b]b[ZYg\ UbX Wc`cfz mci f UddYh]hY]g VYhYf" =ZYY`
fYU`ma i V\ YUg]Yf UVci h mci "i

Î=XcbNk Y][\ U V]h a cfYž ĩ gU]X ž Î bcf Ug a i V\ / UbX a mUddYh]hY a UmVY VYhYf]b h\Y Yj Yb]b[ž
k \Yb mci UfY \YfYž Vi h]h]g k cfgY]b h\Y a cfb]b[k \Yb mci UfY Uk Um

6ma ccb`][\hí h\Y a ccb g\]bYg]b U` b][\h k \Yb h\YfY]g U a ccbí =k ci `Xbñh _bck]h k Ug h\Y
gJa Y dUdYf"

5h b][\h]b

4a ZYY`b[Yj Yf gc a i V\ VYhYf° =Xcbñh g`YYd a i V\ Uh b][\hž Zcf]h]g gc]bhYfYgh]b[hc k UhW
XYj Y`cda Ybhg/ Vi h =g`YYd U [ccX XYU`]b h\Y XUmh]a Y"
b h\Y XUmh]a Y]h]g h]fYgca Y UbX dYfd`YI]b["
H\YfY UfY U`k Umg bYk g\cchg cb h\Y Zi b[i gž UbX bYk g\UXYg cZ

H\Y Zfcbh dUhhYfb a cj Yí UbX bc k cbXYf° H\Y k ca Ub VY\]bX g\U_Yg]h°

Gca Yh]a Yg = h\]b_ h\YfY UfY U [fYUh a Ubm k ca Yb VY\]bXž UbX gca Yh]a Yg cb`m cbYž UbX g\Y WUk `g Ufci bX ZUghž UbX \Yf WUk `]b[g\U_Yg]h U` cj Yf°

H\Yb]b h\Y j Yfm Vf][\h gdcg g\Y _YYdg gh`ž UbX]b h\Y j Yfm g\UXmgdcg g\Y `i gh hU_Yg \c`X cZ h\Y VUfg UbX g\U_Yg h\Ya \UfX"

5bX g\Y]g U` h\Y h]a Y hf]b[hc W]a V h\fc [\ " 6i h bcVcXmVči `X W]a V h\fc [\ h\Uh dUhhYfb]]h ghfUb[`Yg gc/ =h\]b_ h\Uh]g k \m]h \Ug gc a Ubm\YUXg"

H\Ym [Yh h\fc [\ž UbX h\Yb h\Y dUhhYfb ghfUb[`Yg h\Ya cZZ UbX hi fbg h\Ya i dg]XY!Xck bž UbX a U_Yg h\Y]f YmYg k \]hY°

ž h\cgY \YUXg k YfY Včj YfYX cf hU_Yb cZZ]h k ci `X bch VY \U'Z gc VUX"

=h\]b_ h\Uh k ca Ub [Yhg ci h]b h\Y XUhh]a Y°

5bX Æi` hY` mci k \mí df]j UhY`mí Æj Y gYYb \Yf°

=WUb gYY \Yf ci hcZ Yj Yfmcby cZ a mk]bXck g°

h]g h\Y gUa Y k ca Ubž =_bckž Zcf g\Y]g U`k Umg WYYd]b[ž UbX a cgh k ca Yb Xc bch WYYd Vm XUm][\h"

=gYY \Yf cb h\Uh `cb[g\UXYX `UbYž WYYd]b[i d UbX Xck b" =gYY \Yf]b h\cgY XUf_ [fUdY UfVcfğž WYYd]b[U` Ufci bX h\Y [UfXYb"

=gYY \Yf cb h\Uh `cb[fcUX i bXYf h\Y hfYYğž WYYd]b[U`cb[ž UbX k \Yb U WUff]U[Y Vča Yg g\Y \]XYg i bXYf h\Y V`UW_VYffmj]bYg"

=Xcbñh V`Ua Y \Yf U V]h" Æa i gh VY j Yfm\i a]]Uh]b[hc VY WU [\h WYYd]b[VmXUm][\h"

=U`k Umg `cW_ h\Y Xccf k \Yb =WYYd VmXUm][\h" =WUbñh Xc]h Uh b][\hž Zcf =_bck >c\ b k ci `X gj gdYWh gca Yh\]b[Uh cbW"

5bX >c\ b]g gc ei Yf bckž h\Uh =Xcbñh k Ubh hc]ff]hUhY \]a " =k]g\ \Y k ci `X hU_Y Ubch\Yf fcca ° 6Yg]XYğž =Xcbñh k Ubh UbmVcXmhc [Yh h\Uh k ca Ub ci h Uh b][\h Vi h a ngY`Z"

=cZhYb k cbXYf]Z =Vči `X gYY \Yf ci hcZ U` h\Y k]bXck g Uh cbW"

6i hž hi fb Ug ZUgh Ug =WUbž =WUb cb`mgYY ci hcZ cbY Uh cbY h]a Y"

5bX h\ci [\ =U`k Umg gYY \Yf g\Y VY UV`Y hc WYYd ZUghYf h\Ub =WUb hi fb°

=\Uj Y k UhVXYX \Yf gca Yh]a Yg Uk UmcZZ]b h\Y cdYb Vči bhfmž WYYd]b[Ug ZUgh Ug U Wci X g\UXck]b U \][\ k]bX"

μω

⇒ cb`mh\Uh hcd dUhhYfb Vti `X VY [chhYb cZZ Zfca h\Y i bXYf cbY° =a YUb hc hfm]hž `]hhY Vm

G\Y hf]YX hc [Yh a Y ci h cZ h\Y fcca í]h k Ug hcc dUhYbh° 6i h =gU]X]h k Ug gc ei]Yh UbX Ya dhmUbX WYUb bck h\Uh =VY`Yj YX =k ci `X `]Y Xck b U[U]b UbX g`YYd U` =Vti `X/ UbX bch hc k U_Y a Y Yj Yb Zcf X]bbYfí =k ci `X WU` k \Yb =k c_Y"

Gc bck g\Y]g [cbYž UbX h\Y gYfj Ubhg UfY [cbYž UbX h\Y h\]b[g UfY [cbYž UbX h\YfY]g bch\]b[`Yžh Vi h h\Uh [fYUh VYXghYUX bU]`YX Xck bž k]h\ h\Y WUbj Ug a UhfYgg k Y Zci bX cb]h"

K Y g\U` g`YYd Xck bghU]fg hc!b][\hž UbX hU_Y h\Y VcUh \ca Y hc!a cffck "

=ei]hY Yb ^cmh\Y fcca ž bck]h]g VUfY U[U]b"

<ck h\cgY WU]`XfYb X]X hYUf UVci h \YfY°

H\]g VYXghYUX]g ZU]f`m[bUk YX°

6i h =a i gh [Yh hc k cf_ "

=\Uj Y `cW_YX h\Y Xccf UbX h\fcck b h\Y _YmXck b]bhc h\Y Zfcbh dUh\ "

=XcbN\h k Ubh hc [c ci hž UbX =XcbN\h k Ubh hc \Uj Y UbmVcXmVta Y]bž h]` >c\ b Vta Yg"

=k Ubh hc Ughcb]g\ \]a "

h] Y [ch U fcdY i d \YfY h\Uh Yj Yb >Ybb]Y X]X bch Z]bX" ž h\Uh k ca Ub XcYg [Yh ci hž UbX hf]Yg hc [Yh Uk Urž =WU b h]Y \Yf°

6i h =Zcf [ch =Vti `X bch fYUW ZUf k]h\ci h Ubm\h\]b[hc ghUbX cb°

H\]g VYX k]` a cj Y°

=hf]YX hc `]žh UbX di g\]h i bh]` =k Ug `Ua Yž UbX h\Yb =[ch gc Ub[fm=V]h cZZ U `]h\Y d]YWU Uh cbY VcfbYfí Vi h]h \i fha mhYh\ "

H\Yb =dYY`YX cZZ U` h\Y dUdYf =Vti `X fYUW ghUbX]b[cb h\Y Zccf° h gh]W_g \cff]V`mUbX h\Y dUhYfb í gh Yb ^cmg]h° 5` h\cgY ghfUb[`YX \YUXg UbX Vi `Vci g YmYg UbX k UXX`]b[ži b[i g [fck h\g í gh g\]Y_ k]h\ XYf]g]cb°

=Ua [Yh]b[Ub[fmYbci [\ hc Xc gca Yh\]b[XYgdYfUhY" Hc í a d ci h cZ h\Y k]bXck k ci `X VY UXA]fUV`Y Yl YfW]gYž Vi h h\Y VUfg UfY hcc ghfcb[Yj Yb hc hfm"

6Yg]XYg =k ci `XbN\h Xc]h" CZ Vti fgY bch" =_bck k Y` Ybci [\ h\Uh U ghYd `]_Y h\Uh]g]a dfcdYf UbX a][\h VY a]gVcbghfi YX"

=XcbN\h `]_Y hc ci h cZ h\Y k]bXck g Yj Yb í h\YfY UfY gc a UbmcZ h\cgY WYfYd]b[k ca Ybž UbX h\YmWYfYd gc ZUgh"

=k cbXYf]Z h\YmU` Vta Y ci h cZ h\Uh k U`dUdYf Ug =X]X3

6i h =Ua gYW fY`mZUghYbYX bck Vma mk Y`!\]XXYb fcdYí mci XcbN\h [Yh ci h]b h\Y fcUX h\YfY°

=g ddcgUbgUc`[d]Yhc [YhVWV VYUa b h ghYf]g \Yb]h Vca YgU]Yhž UbX h\Uh]a ' "

ñ]g bc i gYž mci b[a Ubž mci WUbñh cdYb]h°

<ck \Y XcYg W` UbX dci bX°

Bck \Yñg Wñ]b[Zcf Ub Ul Y"

ñk ci `X VY U g\Ua Y hc VfYU_ Xck b h\Uh VYUi h]Zi ` Xccf°

Ī >c\b XYUf°Ī g]X =]b h\Y [YbhYgh j c]Wž Ī h\Y _Ym